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European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369 of 2014-10-20

I General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the ETA and designated according to Article 29 of the Regulation (EU) No 305/2011: ETA-Danmark A/S

Trade name of the construction product:

FRE-P bonded anchor

Product family to which the above construction product belongs:

Bonded anchor with anchor rod for use in concrete under static, quasi-static or seismic action (performance category C2)

Manufacturer:

RECA ITALIA S.r.I
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RECA ITALIA S.r.I
Manufacturing Plant I

Manufacturing plant:

This European Technical Assessment contains:

23 pages including 18 annexes which form an integral part of the document

This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of: Guideline for European Technical Approval (ETAG) No. 001 Metal Anchors for use in concrete, Part 5 – Bonded anchors, April 2013, used as European Assessment Document (EAD).

This version replaces:

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II SPECIFIC PART OF THE EUROPEAN TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT

1 Technical description of product and intended use

Technical description of the product

The FRE-P is a bonded anchor (injection type) consisting of an injection mortar cartridge equipped with a special mixing nozzle and threaded anchor rod of the sizes M8 to M30 made of:

- galvanized carbon steel
- stainless steel A4-70, A4-80 or high corrosion resistant stainless steel with hexagon nut and washer.

The threaded rod is placed into a drilled hole previously injected (using an applicator gun) with a mortar with a slow and slight twisting motion. The anchor rod is anchored by the bond between rod, mortar and concrete.

The threaded rod is available for all diameters with three type of tip end a one side 45° chamfer, a two sided 45° chamfer or a flat. The threaded rods are either delivered with the mortar cartridges or commercial standard threaded rods purchased separately. Each mortar cartridge is marked with the identifying mark of the producer and with the trade name. The mortar cartridges are available in different sizes.

The anchor in the range of M8 to M30 and the mortar cartridges corresponds to the drawings given in the Annex A1 to A4.

The characteristic material values, dimensions and tolerances of the anchors not indicated in Annexes shall correspond to the respective values laid down in the technical documentation¹ of this European Technical Assessment.

The anchors are intended to be used with embedment depth given in Annex A2, Table A1. For the installed anchor see Figure given in Annex A1. The intended use specifications of the product are detailed in the Annex B1.

2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable EAD

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B1 to B9

The provisions made in this European Technical Assessment are based on an assumed intended working life of the anchor of 50 years.

The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer or Assessment Body, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

¹ The technical documentation of this European Technical Assessment is deposited at ETA-Danmark and, as far as relevant for the tasks of the Notified bodies involved in the attestation of conformity procedure, is handed over to the notified bodies.

3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

3.1 Characteristics of product

Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR1):

The essential characteristics are detailed in the Annex from C1 to C3.

Safety in case of fire (BWR2):

The essential characteristics are detailed in the Annex from C4.

Hygiene, health and the environment (BWR3):

Regarding the dangerous substances contained in this European Technical Assessment, there may be other requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transposed European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet the provisions of the Construction Products Regulation, these requirements need also to be complied with, when and where they apply.

Safety in use (BWR4):

For basic requirement Safety in use the same criteria are valid for Basic Requirement Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR1).

Sustainable use of natural resources (BWR7)

No performance determined

Other Basic Requirements are not relevant.

3.2 Methods of assessment

The assessment of fitness of the anchor for the intended use in relation to the requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Basic Requirements 1 and 4 has been made in accordance with the « Guideline for European Technical Assessment of Metal Anchors for use in Concrete », Part 1 « Anchors in general » and Part 5 « Bonded anchors », on the basis of Option 1 and 7 and ETAG 001 Annex E « Assessment of metal anchors under seismic action ».

In addition to the specific clauses relating to dangerous substances contained in this European technical Assessment, there may be other requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transposed European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet the provisions of the Construction Products

Regulation, these requirements need also to be complied with, when and where they apply.

4 Attestation and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP)

4.1 AVCP system

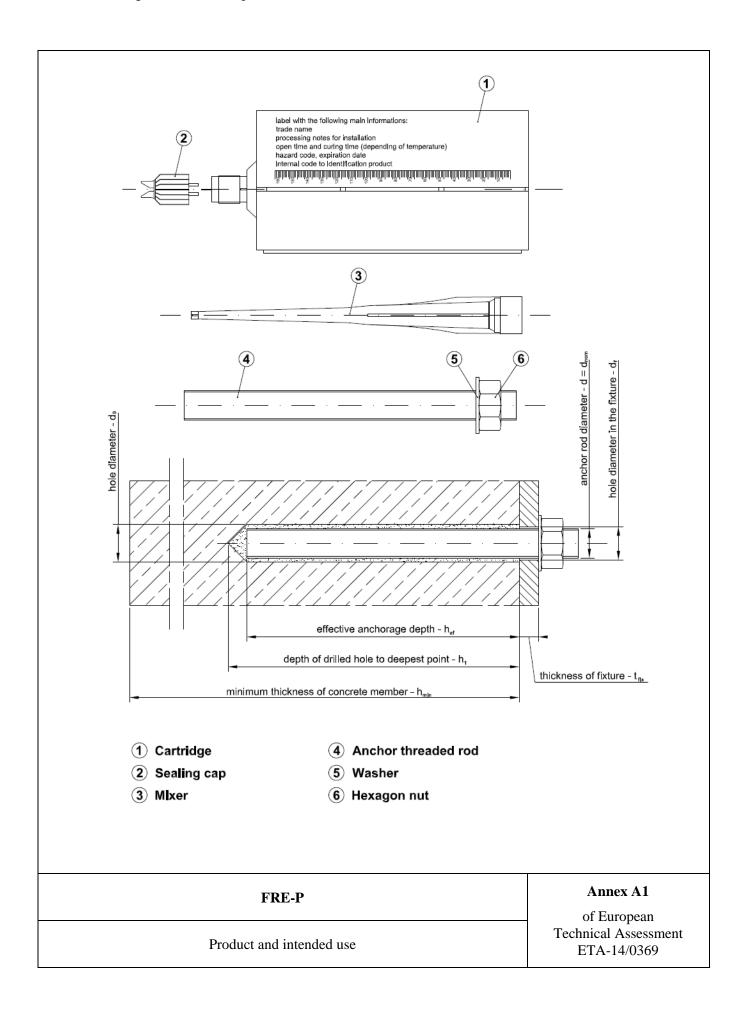
According to the decision 96/582/EC of the European Commission, the system(s) of assessment and verification of constancy of performance (see Annex V to Regulation (EU) No 305/2011) is 1.

5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as foreseen in the applicable EAD

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at ETA-Danmark

Issued in Copenhagen on 2014-10-20 by

Thomas Bruun Manager, ETA-Danmark



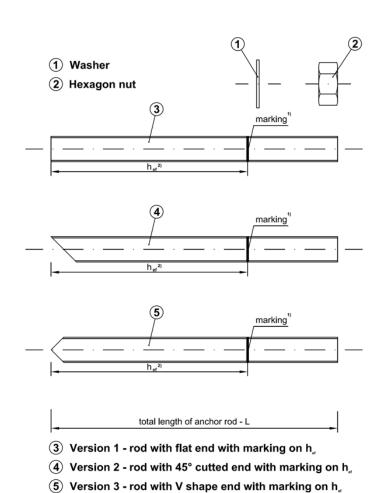


Table A1: Threaded rod dimensions

Size	d [mm]	h _{ef,min} [mm]	h _{ef,max} [mm]
M8	8	60	160
M10	10	60	200
M12	12	70	240
M16	16	80	320
M20	20	90	400
M24	24	96	480
M27	27	110	540
M30	30	120	600

¹⁾ Marking according to clause 2.1.2. of ETAG 001 – 5

²⁾ Effective anchorage depths according to the range specified in Table A1.

FRE-P	Annex A2		
Threaded rod types and dimensions	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369		

Table A2: Threaded rod materials

	Designation						
Part	Steel, zinc plated ≥ 5 μm acc. to EN ISO 4042	Stainless steel	High corrosion resistance stainless steel (HCR)				
Threaded rod	Steel, property class 5.8, 8.8, acc. to EN ISO 898-1	Material 1.4401 / 1.4571 acc. to EN 10088; property class 70 and 80 (A4-70 and A4-80) acc. to EN ISO 3506	Material 1.4529 / 1.4565/1.4547, acc. to EN 10088; property class 70 acc. to EN ISO 3506				
Hexagon nut	Steel, property class 5, 8 acc. to EN 20898-2; corresponding to threaded rod material	Material 1.4401 / 1.4571 acc. to EN 10088; property class 70 and 80 (A4-70 and A4-80) acc. to EN ISO 3506	Material 1.4529 / 1.4565/1.4547, acc. to EN 10088; property class 70 acc. to EN ISO 3506				
Washer	Steel, acc. to EN ISO 7089; corresponding to threaded rod material	Material 1.4401 / 1.4571 acc. to EN 10088; corresponding to threaded rod material	Material 1.4529 / 1.4565/1.4547, acc. to EN 10088; corresponding to threaded rod material				

Commercial standard threaded rods with:

- material and mechanical properties according to Table A2,
- confirmation of material and mechanical properties by inspection certificate 3.1 according to EN-10204:2004,
- marking of the threaded rod with the embedment depth.
- Minimum rupture elongation, A₁, equal to 12% according to EN ISO 898 for use under seismic action

Table A3: Injection mortar

Product	Composition
FRE-P	Additive: quartz
two components injection mortar	Bonding agent: epoxy resin

FRE-P	Annex A3
Materials	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Cartridge from 400 to 900 ml - syde by syde cartridge label with the following main informations: Sealing cap trade name trade name processing notes for installation open time and curing time (depending of temperature) hazard code, expiration date internal code to identification product CartrIdge Cartridge 265 ml - peeler cartridge Sealing cap label with the following main informations: trade name processing notes for installation open time and curing time (depending of temperature) hazard code, expiration date internal code to identification product Cartridge MIXER - the mixer is suitable for each type of cartridge additional mixer extension Mixer 1) Variable length from 380 mm up to 1000 mm Annex A4 FRE-P of European **Technical Assessment** Cartridge types and sizes ETA-14/0369

Use:

The anchors are intended to be used for anchorages for which requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Basic Requirements 1 and 4 of Regulation 305/2011 (EU) shall be fulfilled and failure of anchorages made with these products would compromise the stability of the works, cause risk to human life and/or lead to considerable economic consequences.

Anchors subject to:

- Static and quasi-static loads: sizes from M8 to M30.
- Seismic loads performance category C2: sizes from M16 to M24.

Base materials:

- Reinforced or unreinforced normal weight concrete of strength class C20/25 at minimum to C50/60 at maximum according to EN 206-1.
- Non cracked concrete: sizes from M8 to M30.
- Cracked concrete: sizes from M12 to M24.

Temperature range:

The anchors may be used in the following temperature range:

- a) -40° C to $+40^{\circ}$ C (max. short term temperature $+40^{\circ}$ C and max. long term temperature $+24^{\circ}$ C).
- b) -40° C to $+80^{\circ}$ C (max. short term temperature $+80^{\circ}$ C and max. long term temperature $+50^{\circ}$ C).

Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- Elements made of galvanized steel may be used in structures subject to dry internal conditions only.
- Elements made of stainless steel may be used in structures subject to dry internal conditions and also in concrete subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) or exposure in permanently damp internal conditions if no particular aggressive conditions exist. Such particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with extreme chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used).
- Elements made of high corrosion resistant steel may be used in structures subject to dry internal conditions and also in concrete subject to external atmospheric exposure or exposure in permanently damp internal conditions or in other particular aggressive conditions. Such particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used).

Installation:

The anchors may be installed in:

- Dry or wet concrete (use category 1): sizes from M8 to M30.
- Flooded holes with the exception of seawater (use category 2): sizes from M8 to M30.
- All the diameters may be used overhead: sizes from M8 to M30.
- The anchor is suitable for hammer drilled holes: sizes from M8 to M30.

Proposed design methods:

- Static and quasi-static load: EOTA Technical Report TR029 (September 2010) or CEN/TS 1992-4:2009.
- Seismic load: EOTA Technical Report TR045(February 2013).

FRE-P	Annex B1
Intended use - Specification	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Table B1: Installation data

Size		M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
Nominal drilling diameter	d ₀ [mm]	10	12	14	18	24	28	30	35
Maximum diameter hole in the fixture	d _{fix} [mm]	9	12	14	18	22	26	29	33
Emphodes out double	h _{ef,min} [mm]	60	60	70	80	90	96	110	120
Embedment depth	h _{ef,max} [mm]	160	200	240	320	400	480	540	600
Depth of the drilling hole	h ₁ [mm]	h _{ef} + 5 mm							
Minimum thickness of the slab	h _{min} [mm]	$h_{ef} + 30 \text{ mm}; \geq 100 \text{ mm} \qquad \qquad h_{ef} + 2d_0 \label{eq:hef}$							
Torque moment	T _{inst} [Nm]	10	20	40	80	130	200	270	300
Thickness to be fixed	t _{fix,min} [mm]	>0							
Thickness to be fixed	t _{fix,max} [mm]	< 1500							
Minimum spacing	S _{min} [mm]	40	50	60	80	100	120	135	150
Minimum edge distance	C _{min} [mm]	40	50	60	80	100	120	135	150

Table B2: Minimum curing time¹⁾

Concrete temperature	Processing time	Minimum curing time ³⁾
0°C ²⁾	3 h 20 min	54 h
5°C ²⁾	2 h 30 min	41 h
10°C	1 h 40 min	28 h
15°C	1 h 10 min	22 h
20°C	50 min	16 h
25°C	30 min	14 h
30°C	20 min	12 h

the minimum time from the end of the mixing to the time when the anchor may be torque or loaded (whichever is longer).

FRE-P

Annex B2

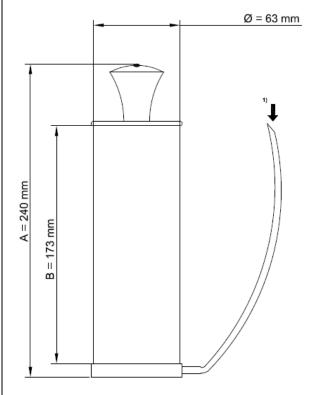
of European
Technical Assessment
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minimum resin temperature recommended, for injection between 5°C and 0°C, equal to 10°C.

minimum curing time for dry, wet and flooded hole conditions.

Manual blower pump: nominal dimensions

Manual Blower pump: nominal dimensions



It is possible to use the mixer extension with the manual blower pump.

However it is possible to blow the hole using the mechanical air system (compressed air) also with the mixer estension



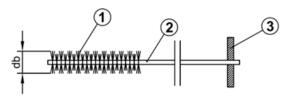
Sultable min pressure 6 bar at 6 m³/h Oll-free compressed air Recommended air gun with an orifice opening of minimum 3.5 mm in diameter

1) Position to insert the mixer extension

Mixer extension (from 380 mm to 1000 mm) with nominal diameter equal to 8 mm $\,$

FRE-P	Annex B3
Cleaning tools (1)	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Standard brush

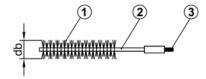


- 1 Steel bristles
- 2 Steel stem
- (3) Wood handle

Table B3: Standard brush diameter

Threaded	rod diameter - d		M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
$\mathbf{d_0}$	Nominal drill hole	[mm]	10	12	14	18	24	28	30	35
$\mathbf{d_b}$	Brush diameter	[mm]	12	14	16	20	26	30	32	37

Special brush



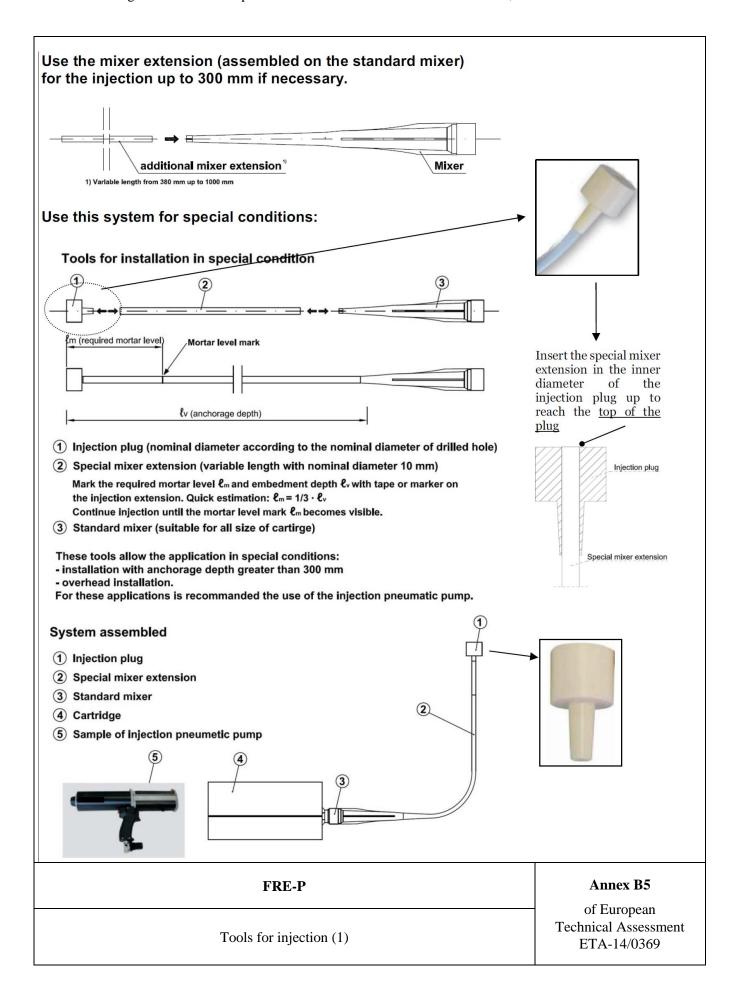
- 1 Steel bristles
- 2 Steel stem
- 3 Threaded connection for drilling tool extension
- 4 Extension special brush
- 5 Drilling tool connection (SDS connection)



Table B4: Special brush diameter (mechanical brush)

Threaded rod diameter - d			M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
\mathbf{d}_0	Nominal drill hole	[mm]	18	24	28	30	35
d _b	Brush diameter	[mm]	20	26	30	32	37

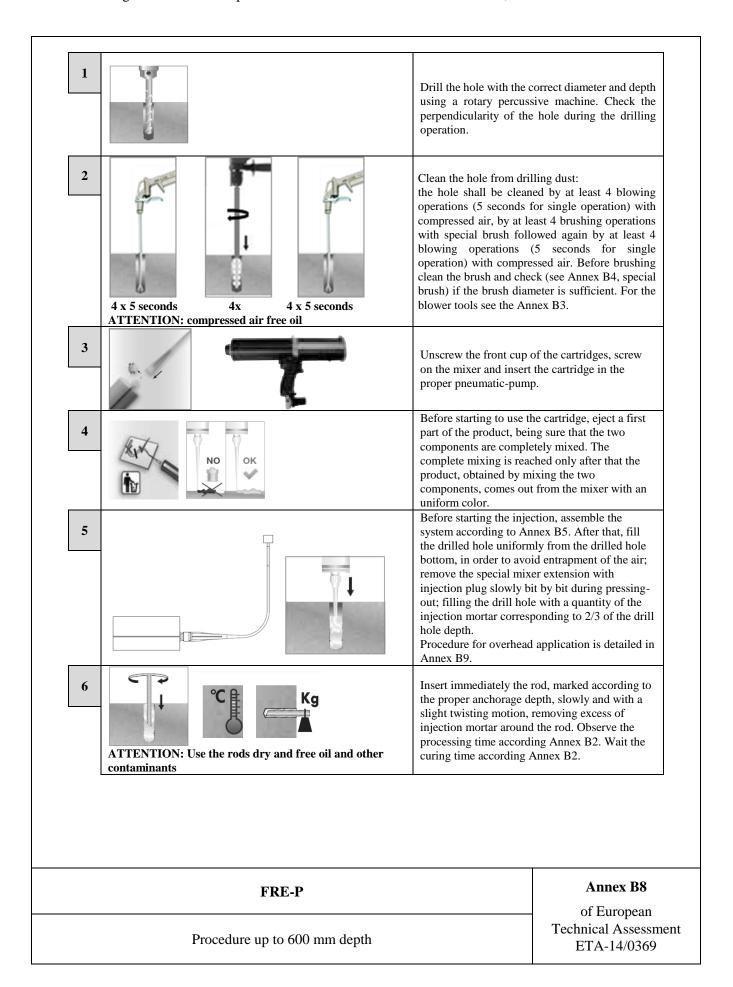
FRE-P	Annex B4
Cleaning tools (2)	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369



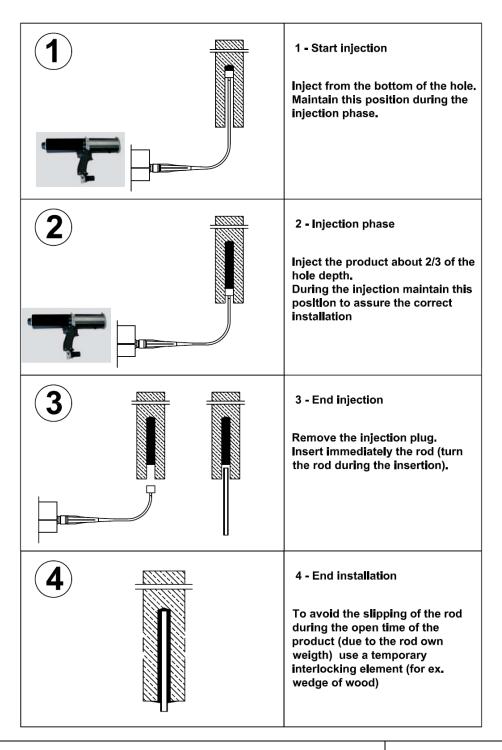
Resin injection pump details						
Pump example	Size cartridge	Туре				
	900 ml	Pneumatic				
	from 450 ml to 480 ml	Pneumatic				
	400 ml	Pneumatic				
	from 450 ml to 480 ml	Manual (up to 300 mm anchorage depth)				
	400 ml	Manual (up to 300 mm anchorage depth)				
	265 ml	Manual (up to 300 mm anchorage depth)				

FRE-P	Annex B6
Tools for injection (2)	of European Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

1		using a rotary percuss	correct diameter and depth sive machine. Check the e hole during the drilling
2	4x 4x 4x Blower Manual Standard Blower Manual Pump Brush Pump if necessary use a mixer extension for the blower operation (see Annex B3)	operations, by at least followed again by at least before brushing clean	ned by at least 4 blowing set 4 brushing operations ast 4 blowing operations; the brush and check (see sh) if the brush diameter is
3		Unscrew the front cup, insert the cartridge in the	screw on the mixer and he gun.
4	NO OK	part of the product, being components are complete mixing is read product, obtained by m	etely mixed. The ched only after that the
5	if necessary use a mixer extension for the injection (see Annex B5)	Fill the drilled hole uni drilled hole bottom, in of the air; remove the n during pressing-out; fil	ling the drill hole with a n mortar corresponding to
6	ATTENTION: Use the rods dry and free oil and other contaminants	the proper anchorage d slight twisting motion, injection mortar around	I the rod. Observe the ing Annex B2. Wait the
	FRE-P		Annex B7
	Procedure up to 300 mm depth		of European Technical Assessme ETA-14/0369



In addition to standard procedure, for overhead installation, following the below procedure



FRE-P	Annex B9
	of European Technical Assessment
Overhead application	ETA-14/0369

Table C1: Characteristic values for tension and shear load in cracked and non cracked concrete.

ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS	PERFORMANCE							
Installation parameters	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
d [mm]	8	10	12	16	20	24	27	30
d_0 [mm]	10	12	14	18	24	28	30	35
d _{fix} [mm]	9	12	14	18	22	26	29	33
h ₁ [mm]				h _{ef} +	5 mm			
h _{min} [mm]	$h_{ef} + 3$	$30 \text{ mm}; \geq 1$	00 mm			$h_{ef} + 2d_0$		
T _{inst} [Nm]	10	20	40	80	130	200	270	300
t _{fix} [mm]					. 0			
Max			ı		00 mm		1	
S _{min} [mm]	40	50	60	80	100	120	135	150
C _{min} [mm]	40	50	60	80	100	120	135	150
γ ₂ [-] Category 1					00			
γ_2 [-] Category 2		_	1	1,	20		1	
Resistance for tensile load								
Resistance for combined pullout and concrete	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
cone failure								
$\tau_{Rk,ucr}$ [N/mm ²] concrete C20/25	12,0	11,0	11,0	11,0	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
Temperature range $-40^{\circ}\text{C}/+40^{\circ}\text{C}$ (T _{mlp} = 24°C)								
$\tau_{Rk,ucr}$ [N/mm ²] concrete C20/25	9,0	8,5	8,5	8,5	7,0	7,0	7,0	7,0
Temperature range -40°C/+80°C ($T_{mlp} = 50$ °C)	1.08							
ψ _{c,ucr} C30/37 [-]								
ψ _{c,ucr} C40/50 [-]		1,15						
ψ _{c,ucr} C50/60 [-]	1,19							
$\tau_{Rk,cr}$ [N/mm ²] concrete C20/25	-	-	7,0	7,0	7,0	7,0	-	-
Temperature range -40°C/+40°C ($T_{mlp} = 24$ °C) $\tau_{Rk,cr}$ [N/mm ²] concrete C20/25								
	-	-	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,5	-	-
Temperature range -40°C/+80°C ($T_{mlp} = 50$ °C)		1		1	00			
ψ _{c,cr} C30/37 [-]					00			
ψ _{c,cr} C40/50 [-]					00			
ψ _{c,cr} C50/60 [-]		1		1,	00		1	
Resistance for tensile load	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
Resistance for splitting failure								
	h T				if $h = h_{min}$			
					$-S_{cr,sp} = 4$	11ef		
S [mm]	h = 2h _{ef}				if $h_{min} \leq h$	$\leq 2 h_{\text{ef}}$		
$S_{cr,sp}$ [mm]						terpolate va	lue	
					:01 - 2:			
	h _{min} ↓	2h _{ef}	4h _{ef}	S _{cr,sp}	if $h \ge 2 h_e$	-		
$C_{cr.sp}$ [mm]		~ ''ef	→Uef		$S_{cr,sp} = 2$, 11ef		
Resistance for shear load				0,30	S _{cr,sp}			
Resistance for concrete pry-out failure	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
resistance for concrete pry-out failure						1		

Note: Characteristic resistance for steel failure (standard threaded rods) according to the design method. Steel property class according to Annex A3 Table A2. Design method according to Annex B1.

FRE-P	Annex C1 of European
Performance for static and quasi-static loads: Resistances	Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Table C2: Characteristic values for tension and shear for seismic category C2

ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS PERFORMANCE				
Resistance for tensile load				
Resistance for steel failure	M16	M20	M24	
(standard threaded rod class 8.8 with A≥12%)				
N _{Rk,seis} [kN]	126	196	282	
$\gamma_{M,seis}[-]$		1,50		
Resistance for tensile load				
Resistance for combined pullout and concrete	M16	M20	M24	
cone failure				
$\tau_{Rk,seis} [N/mm^2]$ concrete C20/25	2,9	2,8	2,6	
Temperature range $-40^{\circ}\text{C}/+40^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($T_{mlp} = 24^{\circ}\text{C}$)	2,9	2,0	2,0	
$\tau_{Rk,seis}$ [N/mm ²] concrete C20/25	2.2	0.1	2.0	
Temperature range $-40^{\circ}\text{C}/+80^{\circ}\text{C}$ (T _{mlp} = 50°C)	2,2	2,1	2,0	
ψ _{c,cr} C30/37 [-]		1,00	•	
ψ _{c,cr} C40/50 [-]		1,00		
ψ _{c,cr} C50/60 [-]	1,00			
Resistance for shear load				
Resistance for steel failure without lever-arm	M16	M20	M24	
(standard threaded rod class 8.8 with A≥12%)				
$V_{Rk,seis}$ [kN]	25	39	56	
$\gamma_{M,seis}$ [-]		1.25	t .	

Note: Design method according to Annex B1.

FRE-P	Annex C2 of European		
Performance for seismic loads category C2: Resistances	Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369		

Table C3: Displacements under service loads (static and quasi static) in cracked and non cracked concrete.

HARMONIZED TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION: ETAG 001 PART 5								
ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS	PERFOR	RMANCE						
Displacement under service load Tensile and Shear load	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
F _{unc} [kN] for concrete from C20/25 to C50/60	7,6	9,5	14,3	19,0	23,8	35,7	45,2	54,8
$\delta_{0,\mathrm{unc}}$ [mm]	0,29	0,31	0,36	0,37	0,38	0,54	0,67	0,80
$\delta_{\infty,\mathrm{unc}}$ [mm]				0,8	30			
F _{cr} [kN] for concrete from C20/25 to C50/60	-	-	9,5	14,3	19,0	23,8	-	-
$\delta_{0,cr}$ [mm]	-	-	0,36	0,36	0,36	0,36	-	-
$\delta_{\infty, cr}$ [mm]	-	-		1,	85		-	-

Note: Design method according to Annex B1.

Table C4: Displacement under tensile and shear load in case of performance category C2

HARMONIZED TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION: ETAG 001 - ANNEX E QUALIFICATION FOR SEISMIC LOAD							
ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS PERFORMANCE							
Displacement under tensile load		M16	M20	M24			
Displacement DLS	$\delta_{N,seis(DLS)}$	[mm]	0,26	0,25	0,34		
Displacement ULS	$\delta_{N,seis(ULS)}$	[mm]	0,37	0,45	0,56		
Displacement under shear load		M16	M20	M24			
Displacement DLS	$\delta_{V,seis(DLS)}$	[mm]	2,41	2,39	2,21		
Displacement ULS	$\delta_{V,seis(ULS)}$	[mm]	8,30	7,29	7,42		

Note: Design method according to Annex B1.

FRE-P	Annex C3 of European
Performance for static, quasi-static and seismic loads: Displacements	Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Table C5: Resistance to fire

HARMONIZED TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION: ETAG 001 PART 1 PARAGRAPH 5.2.2 AND TECHNICAL REPORT TR020					
ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS PERFORMANCE					
Resistance to fire	NPD				

Table C6: Reaction to fire

HARMONIZED TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION: ETAG 001 PART 1 PARAGRAPH 5.2.1		
ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS	PERFORMANCE	
Reaction to fire	In the final application the thickness of the mortar layer is about 1 to 2 mm and most of the mortar is material classified class A1 according to EC Decision 96/603/EC. Therefore it may be assumed that the bonding material (synthetic mortar or a mixture of synthetic mortar and cementitious mortar) in connection with the metal anchor in the end use application do not make any contribution to fire growth or to the fully developed fire and they have no influence to the smoke hazard.	

FRE-P	Annex C4 of European
Performance for exposure to fire	Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369

Table C6: Terminology and symbols

	AINOLOGY AND SYMBOLS
d	Diameter of anchor bolt or thread diameter
d_0	Drill hole diameter
d_{fix}	Diameter of clearance hole in the fixture
h _{ef}	Effective anchorage depth
h ₁	Depth of the drilling hole
h _{min}	Minimum thickness of concrete member
Tinst	Torque moment to installation
t_{fix}	Thickness to be fixed
S_{min}	Minimum allowable spacing
C_{min}	Minimum allowable edge distance
$S_{cr,sp}$	Spacing for ensuring the transmission of the characteristic tensile resistance of a single anchor without spacing and edge effects in case of splitting failure
$C_{cr,sp}$	Edge distance for ensuring the transmission of the characteristic tensile resistance of a single anchor without spacing and edge effects in case of splitting failure
$\tau_{Rk,ucr}$	Characteristic bond resistance in un-cracked concrete class C20/25
$\tau_{ m Rk,cr}$	Characteristic bond resistance in cracked concrete class C20/25
γ ₂	Partial safety factors for installation
Ψ _{c,ucr}	Increasing factor for un-cracked concrete
Ψ _{c,cr}	Increasing factor for cracked concrete
k	Factor for concrete edge failure
F	Service load in un-cracked (ucr) or cracked concrete (cr)
δ_0	Short term displacement under service load in un-cracked (uncr) or cracked concrete (cr)
δ_{∞}	Long term displacement under service load in un-cracked (uncr) or cracked concrete (cr)
seis	Seismic action
NPD	No declared performance

FRE-P	Annex C5 of European
Terminology and symbols	Technical Assessment ETA-14/0369